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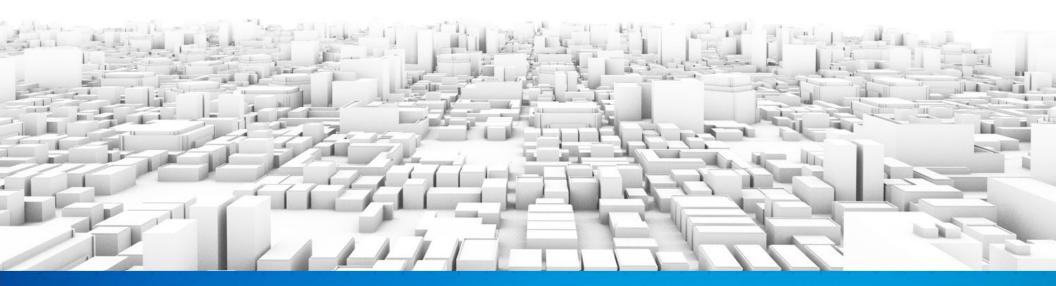
2018 U.S. Self Storage Market Update



Jeff Adler Vice President, Yardi[®] Matrix

Today's Agenda

- Macroeconomic Outlook
- Profile of Current Supply and Demand
- How Will New Supply Levels Impact U.S. Cities?
- What Happens After the Current Development Cycle?



The Yardi® Matrix View: A Sharpshooter's Game Short-Term, Back to Intellectual Hubs Longer-Term

U.S. economy is in VERY good shape

- GDP/Employment up and growth is humming >3%, but appear to be leveling out at this growth rate
- Trade and immigration policies appear to be driving the downshift in the pace of growth
- Oil Prices Up => \$70/bbl will stay high (\$80/bbl?) for what looks like 18-24 months Iran/Venezuela/Saudi/Russia impacts
 - As a meaningful producer, not a clear negative anymore, positive for the Oil Patch
- Wages rising ~2.6% and labor market tight people being pulled off the sidelines
- Inflation rising, but unlikely to break 2.5%; Short-Term interest rates up, 10 Yr range with 3% to 3.5%; Watch Yield Curve!

Source: Yardi® Matrix



The Yardi® Matrix View: A Sharpshooter's Game Short-Term, Back to Intellectual Hubs Longer-Term

Dynamics of Demand-

- Lower cost cities with concentrations of intellectual capital work are attracting domestic migrants, a strong driver of storage demand
- Fundamentals in 2018 are deteriorating, after reaching a peak in summer 2017
 - Only 12 of 133 markets show rent increases, vs 41 in the prior years (Sept to Sept)
- Completions peaked Summer 2018 (May to July was heaviest 100 days); new supply pressure will persist due to heavy lease-up

• What happens after 2019/2020?

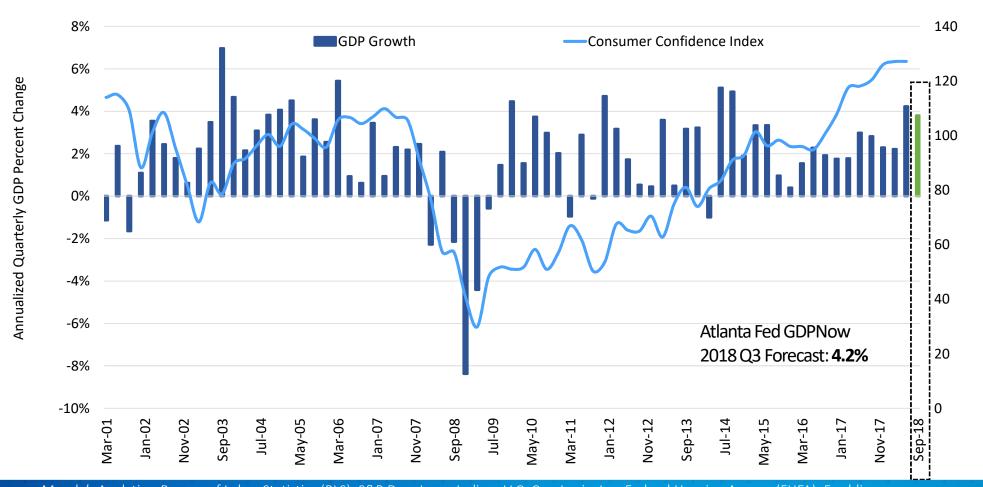
- After the current development wave ends metros could see rents improve due to demand from strong domestic in-migration
- Attractive metros currently tend to be retirement destinations in the Desert Southwest (e.g., Las Vegas), coastal areas of Florida and the Southeast (e.g. Tampa to Daytona), and smaller mountain metros in the Appalachians and Rockies (e.g., Boise)

Source: Yardi® Matrix





U.S. Economic Growth is Pretty Good



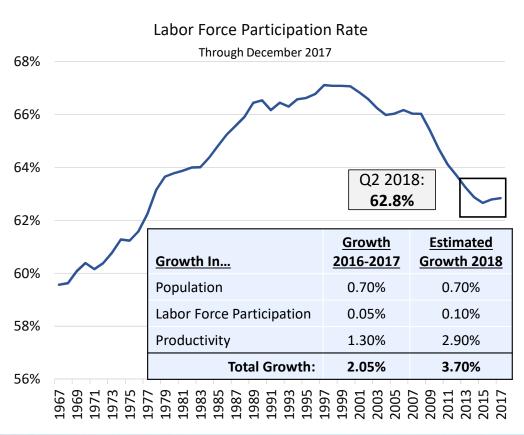
Source: Moody's Analytics; Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS); S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC; CoreLogic, Inc; Federal Housing Agency (FHFA); Freddie Mac; Fannie Mae; U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA); U.S. Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System (FRB); Investing.com; Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta

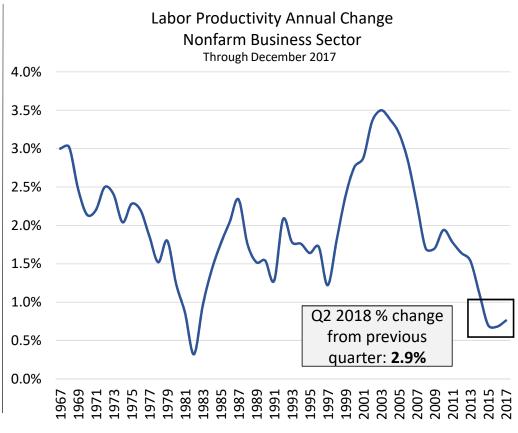


Consumer Confidence Index

Factors Driving GDP Show Signs of Growth

Where will U.S. GDP growth come from?



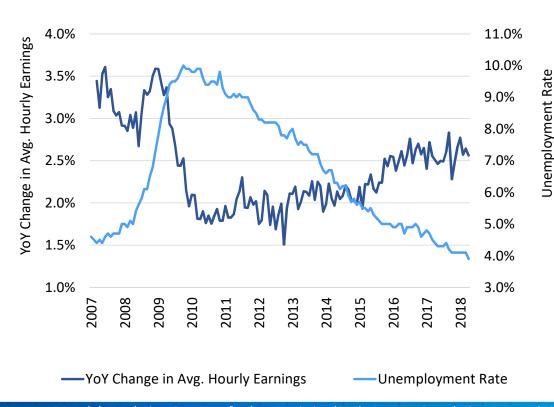






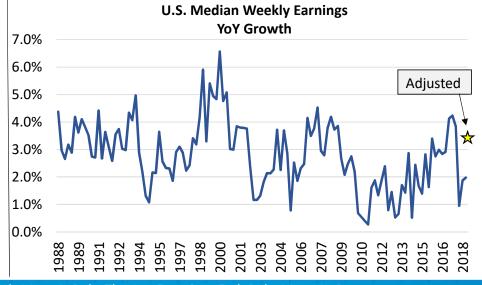
Will Productivity Out-Distance Real Wage Growth?

U.S. Wage Pressure Increasing



Wage Growth Reports Hide Demographic Shift

- 2018 Q2 median weekly earnings of full time workers rose 2%
- Wage growth is better than the headline numbers indicate
- Held down by the exchange of new workers for new retirees
- New workers generally earn less than workers who are leaving full-time employment (boomers)
- Adjusting for this, 2018 Q2 wage growth was actually 3.5%

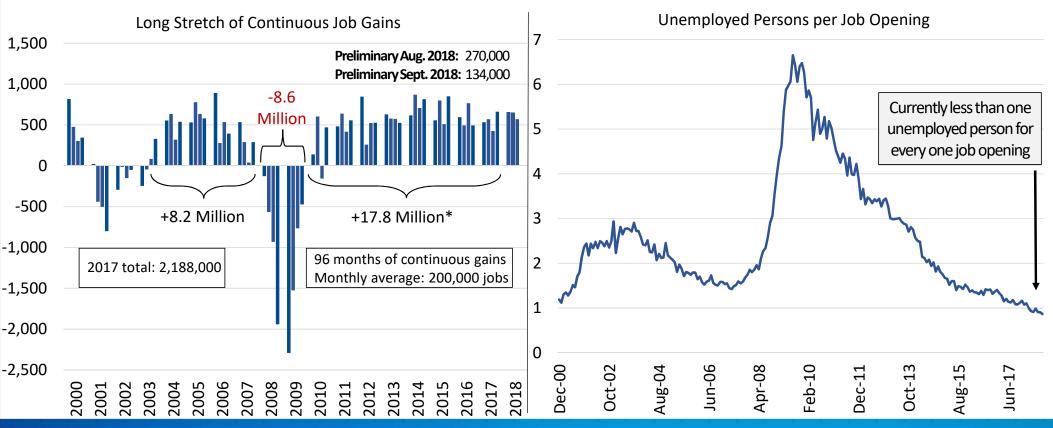


Source: Moody's Analytics; Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS); Current Population Survey (CPS); Mary C. Daly, The San Francisco Fed; Daly, Mary C., Bart Hobijn, and Benjamin Pyle. 2016. "What's Up with Wage Growth?" FRBSF Economic Letter 2016-07; Daly, Mary C., and Bart Hobijn. 2016. "The Intensive and Extensive Margins of Real Wage Adjustment." Federal Reserve Bank of San Francisco Working Paper 2016-04



Tight Labor Market, Pulling People off the Sidelines

It is difficult to find labor at the right *price*, with the right *skills*, in the right *city*

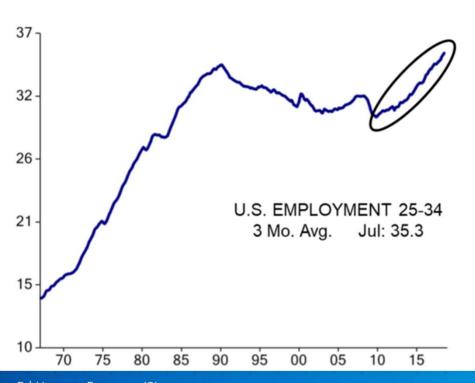


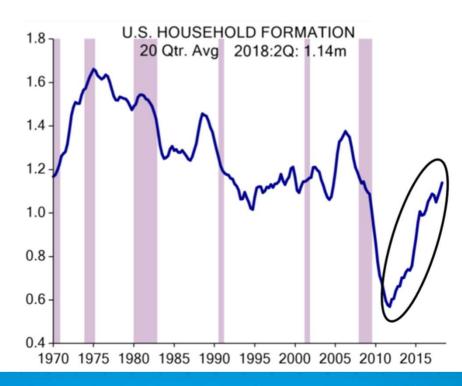


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Millennials are a Positive Force for the Expansion

- Employment of Millennials has accelerated over the past decade
- Employment of Millennials increased 2.7% YoY in July vs. 1.3% for employment excluding Millennials
- Household formation has doubled



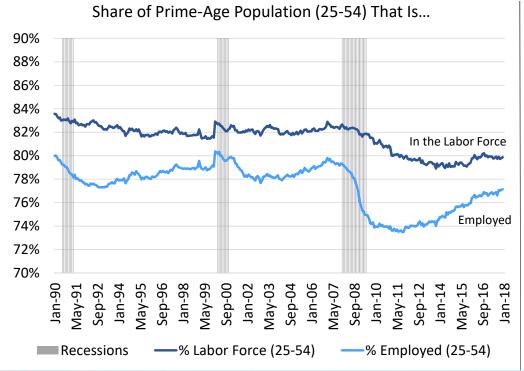


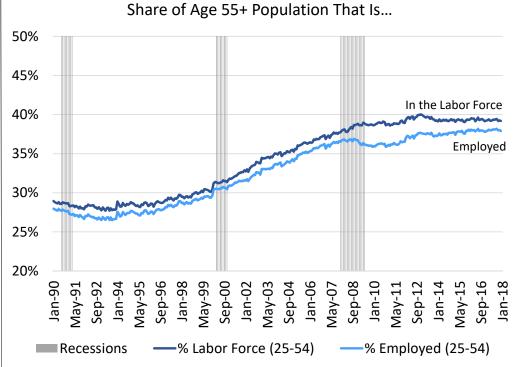
Source: Ed Hyman, Evercore ISI



Reserve Supply of Labor

- Another 2% of the prime-age population could get engaged approximately 2.6 million people
- Participation rates for people age 55+ are rising buoying the expansion

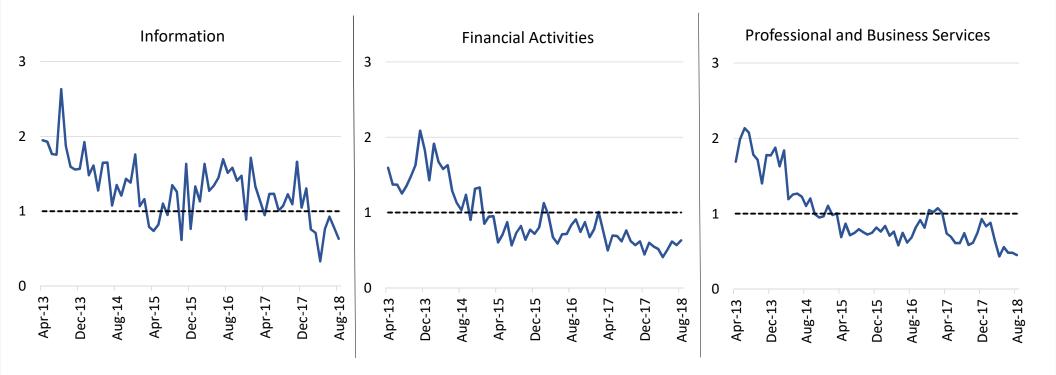




Source: Moody's Analytics; U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS); U.S. Census Bureau (BOC)



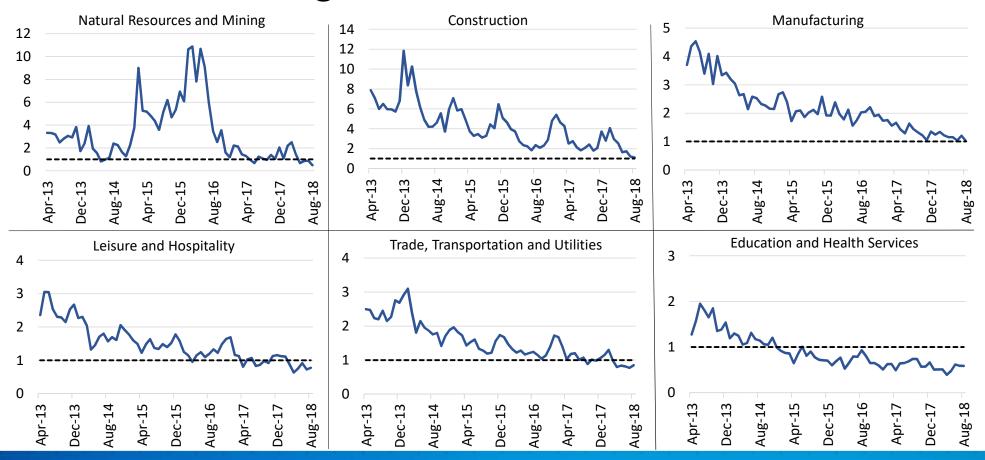
Unemployed Persons per Job Opening: Office-Using Industries

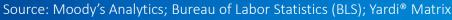






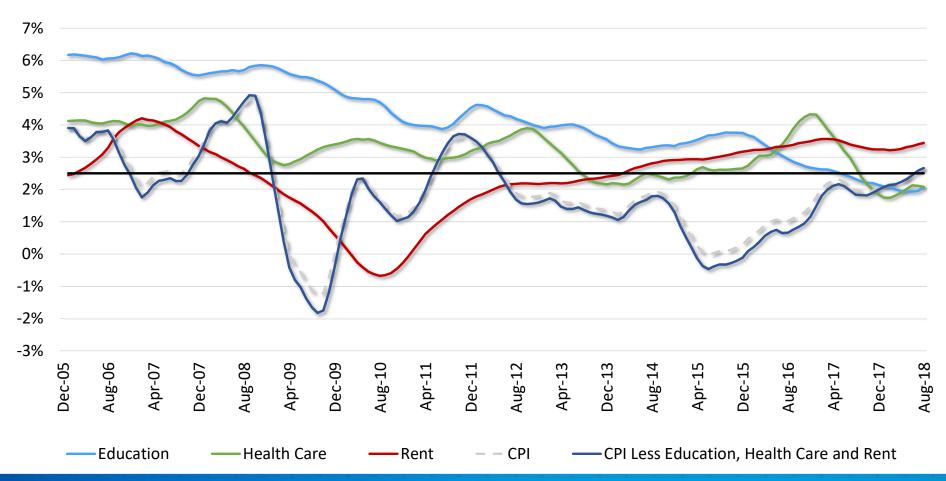
Unemployed Persons per Job Opening: Non Office-Using Industries

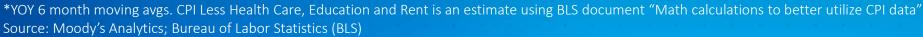






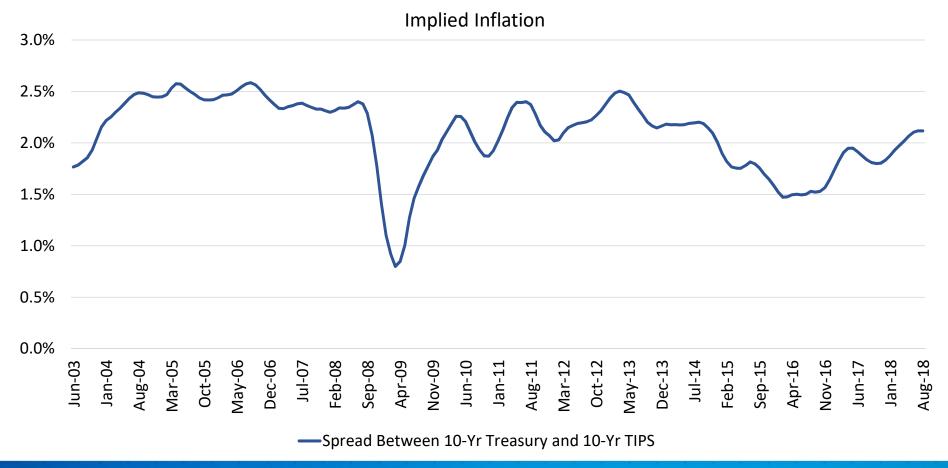
Inflation Rising, But Unlikely to Break Out >2.5%







Implied Inflation Has Increased, but Remains Low





Inflation Moving Up, but Not Sharply

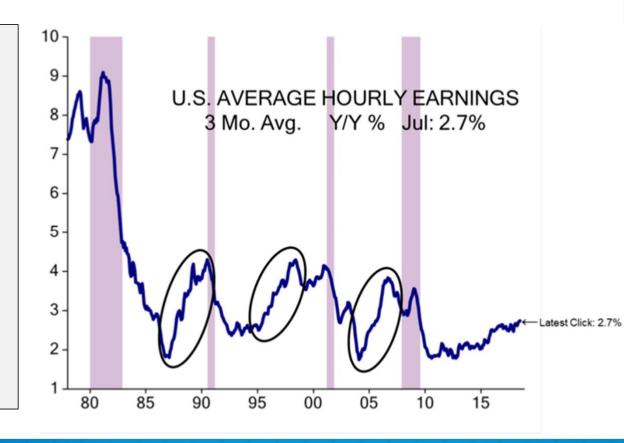
1980's, 1990's, and 2000's:

 Average hourly earnings accelerating from 2% to 4% in 2 ½ years

Now:

- Average hourly earnings have accelerated to just 2.7% in 5 years
- At this rate, won't hit 4.0% for another
 9 years

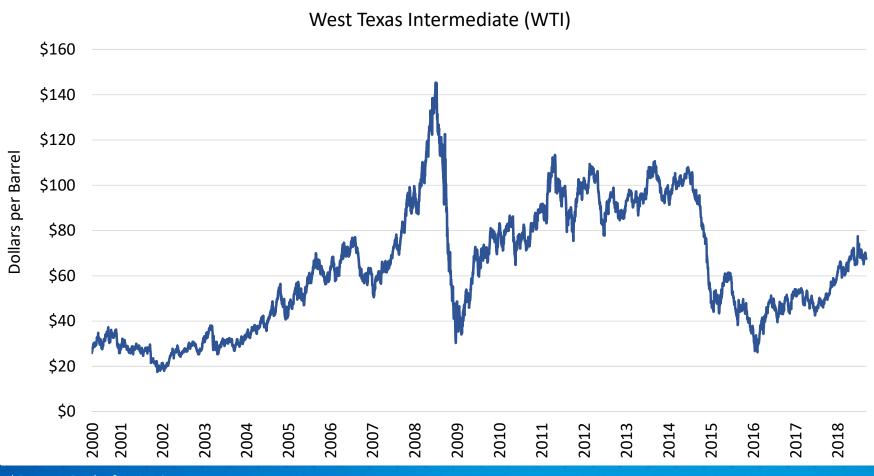
This argues for a very long expansion



Source: Ed Hyman, Evercore ISI



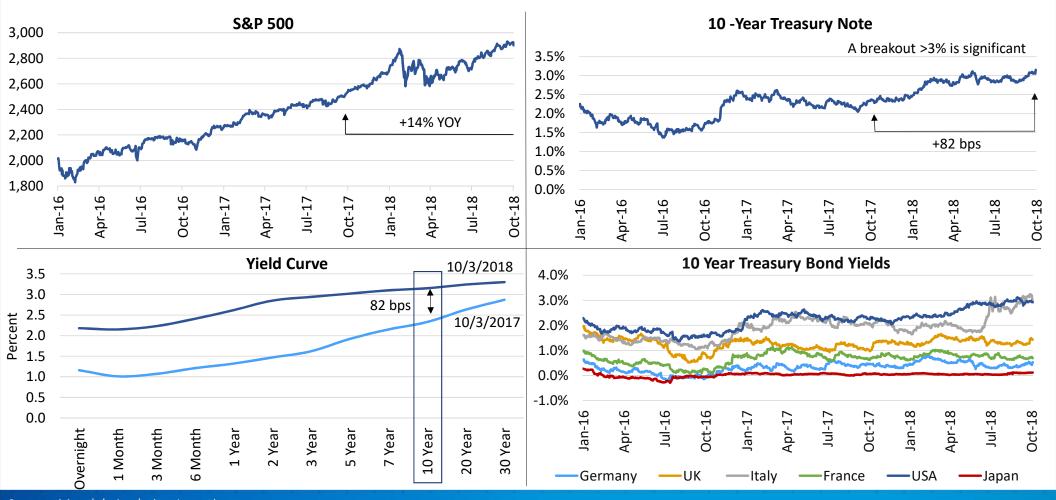
Oil Prices are Rising – Not a Clear Negative Anymore







The U.S. Economy is in High Gear



Source: Moody's Analytics; Investing.com



Watch for These 5 Signs that Presage a Recession

- 1. Average Hourly Earnings Growth goes from 2.5% to 4.0%
- 2. Cyclical Sector Share of GDP moves from 24% to 28% of GDP
- 3. GDP Deflator moves from <2.0% to 2.5%
- 4. Operating Capacity Utilization Rate moves from 76% to 80%
- 5. Yield Curve Inverts (10 Yr treasury rate less Fed Funds Rate) from +90bp to >-50bp → NOT YET! Best guess 2020-2021

Source: Yardi® Matrix, Evercore ISI



Timing of the Next Recession

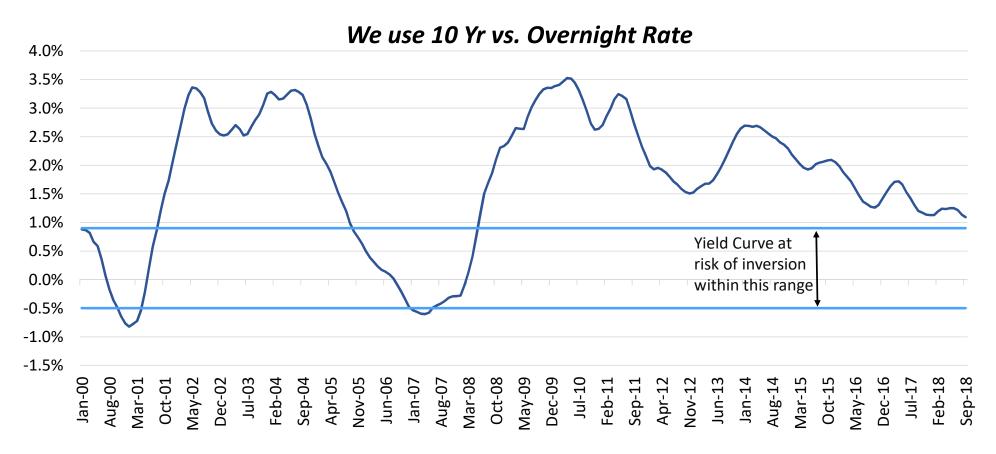
5 Models Developed by Ed Hyman at Evercore ISI

On track to reach recession-signal level in...

- 1. Average Hourly Earnings 9 years
- 2. Cyclical sectors % GDP *6 years*
- 3. OECD Leading Economic Index 5 years
- 4. Housing starts *3.5 years*
- 5. Fed funds *2.5 years*

Based on the average of the above 5 models, the next recession will begin in 5.2 years, or at the end of 2023, with a range of 2021-2027

There's Some Debate About Which Yield Curve to Use



——Spread Between 10-Yr Treasury and Federal Funds Overnight Rate (%)



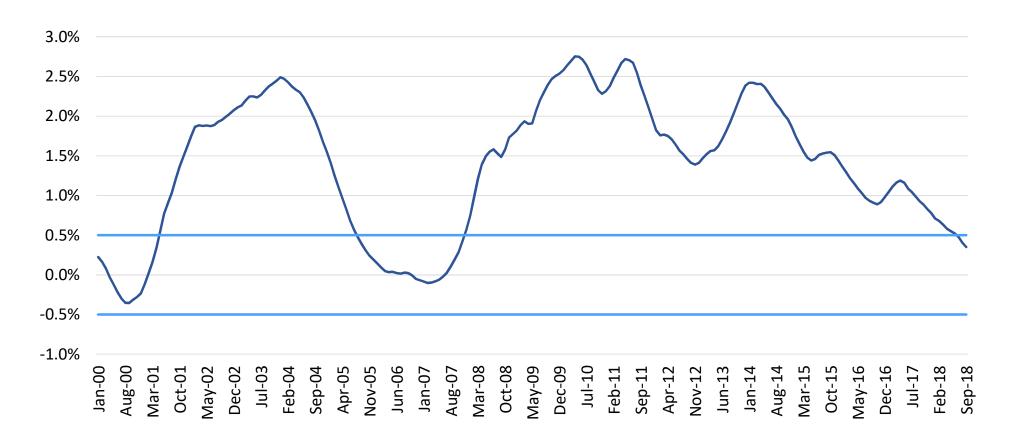
U.S. 10-Year Treasury and 3-Month Treasury Spread



——Spread Between 10-Yr and 3-Month Treasury (%)



U.S. 10-Year Treasury and 2-Year Treasury Spread



——Spread Between 10-Yr and 2-Yr Treasury (%)



U.S. Federal Policy Mix is Mildly Pro-Growth

Pro-Growth

- Tax Reform
- Regulatory Relief
- Executive Orders
 - Energy
 - o Finance
 - Labor Costs



Generally Positive Progress

Pro-Growth but Slow

- Infrastructure
- Education Reform
 - o German Model
- Healthcare Reform



Progress in Tone, but Not Yet Substantive

Anti-Growth

- Immigration Control
- Trade Renegotiation
 - President Trump announced U.S. will impose tariffs on steel and aluminum imports



Recent Tariff Move a Potential

Drag on Growth

Source: Yardi® Matrix



So What?

- The U.S. economy is strong
- Employment and wage growth are good
- How much slack is left?
 - Productivity
 - Labor force participation

Both need to, and are, rising

- Inflation is rising but not a lot, so the 10 yr rate is the binding constraint on the yield curve
- Fiscal policy is mildly pro-growth
 - Keep putting money to work





Job Growth is Happening in Secondary Cities

At this stage in the economy, companies are relocating and expanding in markets where their money will get them further

Charles Schwab

- Relocated jobs from San Francisco to lower-cost states like Texas and Colorado
- Consolidated Denver-area employees and newly relocated employees into a \$230 million campus in Lone Tree, CO
- Light rail currently being extended in part to accommodate employees and other residents drawn to the area

KPMG

- Developing \$400 million, 55-acre learning, development and innovation campus in Lake Nona outside of Orlando
- Create 330 new jobs and 800,000 sq. ft. for meeting, classroom, residential and dining facilities

Market	2016-2017 Emp. Growth	Trend	Market	2016-2017 Emp. Growth	Trend
Reno	5.0%	Accelerating	San Diego	2.0%	Decelerating
Boise	4.1%	Accelerating	Fort Lauderdale	2.0%	Decelerating
Nashville	3.2%	Decelerating	Denver	2.0%	Decelerating
Orlando	3.2%	Decelerating	West Palm Beach	1.9%	Decelerating
Austin	3.2%	Decelerating	Columbus	1.9%	Decelerating
Charlotte	2.9%	Decelerating	New York	1.8%	Decelerating
Las Vegas	2.9%	Decelerating	Boston	1.7%	Decelerating
Dallas	2.8%	Decelerating	Washington DC	1.6%	Stable
Phoenix	2.8%	Decelerating	Minneapolis	1.6%	Stable
Seattle	2.7%	Decelerating	Kansas City	1.6%	Decelerating
Raleigh	2.6%	Decelerating	Detroit	1.6%	Decelerating
Portland	2.5%	Decelerating	Philadelphia	1.5%	Stable
South Bay Area	2.5%	Decelerating	Miami	1.4%	Decelerating
Charleston	2.3%	Decelerating	Indianapolis	1.4%	Decelerating
Salt Lake City	2.3%	Decelerating	Los Angeles	1.2%	Decelerating
East Bay Area	2.3%	Decelerating	Newark	1.2%	Stable
Atlanta	2.3%	Decelerating	Pittsburgh	1.1%	Accelerating
San Francisco	2.3%	Decelerating	St. Louis	1.0%	Decelerating
Sacramento	2.1%	Decelerating	Houston	0.9%	Decelerating
Tampa	2.1%	Decelerating	Chicago	0.9%	Decelerating
Orange County	2.1%	Decelerating	Milwaukee	0.3%	Decelerating

Source: Moody's Analytics; Bureau of Labor Statistics; kpmg.com; denverpost.com



Population Growth is in Secondary Markets

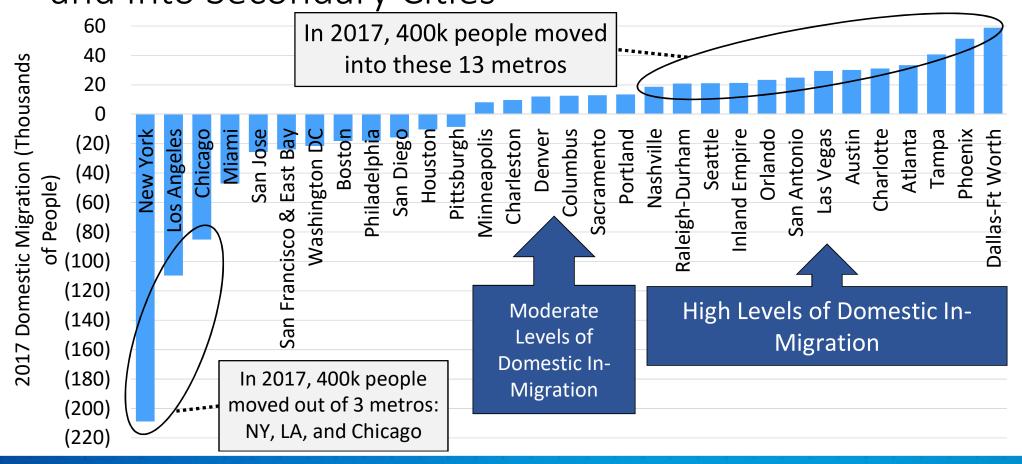
With the exception of Washington DC, secondary and tertiary markets are the only ones seeing stable or rising population growth since 2015

Market	2015 Pop. Growth	2016 Pop. Growth	2017 Pop. Growth	Overall Trend	Market	2015 Pop. Growth	2016 Pop. Growth	2017 Pop. Growth	Overall Trend
New York	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%	Decelerating	Denver	2.1%	1.6%	1.3%	Decelerating
Los Angeles	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%	Decelerating	Miami	1.2%	1.1%	0.6%	Decelerating
Chicago	0.0%	-0.1%	-0.1%	Falling	Newark	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	Rising
Houston	2.6%	2.0%	1.4%	Decelerating	Orlando	2.7%	2.6%	2.3%	Decelerating
Washington DC	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	Stable	Portland	1.7%	1.7%	1.2%	Decelerating
Philadelphia	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	Stable	Pittsburgh	-0.3%	-0.3%	-0.3%	Steady/Negative
Atlanta	1.7%	1.6%	1.5%	Decelerating	Austin	3.0%	3.0%	2.7%	Decelerating
Dallas	2.2%	2.2%	2.1%	Decelerating	Columbus	1.2%	1.2%	1.6%	Rising
Boston	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	Decelerating	Indianapolis	0.8%	0.9%	1.1%	Rising
Phoenix	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	Decelerating	Nashville	2.1%	2.2%	1.8%	Decelerating
San Francisco	1.3%	0.9%	0.6%	Decelerating	Raleigh	2.4%	2.5%	2.3%	Decelerating
Tampa	2.0%	2.1%	1.8%	Decelerating	Salt Lake City	1.2%	1.6%	1.4%	Decelerating
Seattle	1.7%	1.9%	1.6%	Decelerating					

Although population is falling in Pittsburgh, the greater downtown's population expanded by 22% between 2010 and 2016



Domestic Migration Trend is Out of Gateway Metros and Into Secondary Cities



Source: U.S. Census Bureau (BOC)

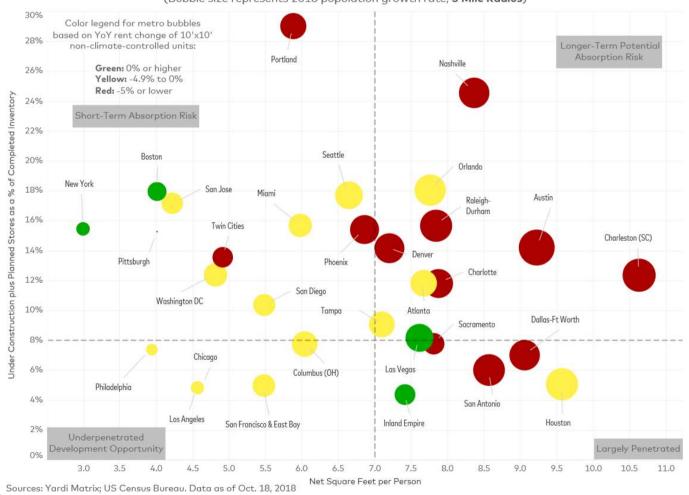


Self-Storage Major Metro Summary New Supply Pipeline (y-axis) & Completed Inventory per Capita (x-axis) (Bubble size represents 2016 population growth rate, 3 Mile Radius)

OCTOBER 2018

Metro Performance in One Chart:

- 1) New Supply %
- 2) Existing Stock SF
- 3) YoY Rent Chg.
- 4) Population Growth %





There is a Playbook Describing How Cities Reach Take-Off Velocity as a Tech Hub

All existing tech markets have these characteristics to some degree

Public and Private Partnerships

Business Friendly Environment

Community and Amenities that Retain and Draw in Talent

Educated Workforce

Source: Yardi® Matrix



Columbus, OH

Public and Private Partnerships

- Many public and private entities partnered for massive development along both sides of the Scioto River
 - Columbus Downtown Development Corporation (CDDC), Columbus Center of Science and Industry (COSI), State of Ohio, civic and community leaders
- Public and private entities are also teaming to revitalize the previously struggling Milo-Grogan area

Business Friendly Environment

STATE RANK - #14

 State and city tax credits and incentive packages encouraging retention and expansion of companies in the Columbus area, including Koorsen Fire & Security (25 jobs), Matic Insurance Services (50 jobs), Accenture plc (200 jobs)

Community and Amenities that Retain and Draw in Talent

- Open parks, walkways and bike paths, restaurants, museums, a band shell, fountain, carousel, etc. along both sides of the Scioto River
- Development of an 18-hour mixed-use district, with 1,700 residential units, 800,000 sq. ft. of office, 150,000 sq. ft. of restaurant and retail space, and a 150-room boutique hotel

Educated Workforce

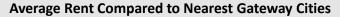
University	Approx. Enrollment 2017
Ohio State University	66,444
Ohio University	29,712
Miami University	19,452
Kent State University	28,972
University of Dayton	10,803

Source: Yardi® Matrix; insideindianabusiness.com; iedc.in.gov; multihousingnews.com; forbes.com; columbusddc.com



What's Going on in Columbus?

- Accenture Plc named Columbus one of 14 U.S. innovation hubs for the global IT consulting firm
 - o Adding 200 jobs by end of 2020
- Koorsen Fire & Security
 - o Adding 14,000 sq. ft., 25 jobs, and \$1 million to payroll
 - Ohio Tax Credit Authority approved a 0.991%, five-year tax credit
- Matic Insurance Services Inc.
 - o \$400,000 expansion of call center into administrative office 50 new jobs by 2020
 - Utilizing state and city incentive packages
- JP Morgan Chase, Honda, Huntington Bank large employers
- Milo-Grogan area near downtown is emerging thanks manufacturing hub
 - Public-private partnership transforming the neighborhood
 - New housing, improved infrastructure and neighborhood, job training and employment resources
- Development along the Scioto River
 - Accessible urban amenity for Downtown's residents, professionals and visitors
 - Center of Science and Industry and National Veterans Memorial and Museum
 - Scioto Peninsula Park and Garage 6.5-acre park and 600-space underground parking garage
 - 18-Hour Mixed-Use District
 - Planned 1,700 residential units, 800,000 sq. ft. of office, 150,000 sq. ft. of restaurant and retail, hotel
 - o Franklintown multimillion-dollar housing, retail and office developments in the works
 - Scioto Mile
 - Reconnected downtown to the Scioto River with parks, boulevards, bikeways, and pedestrian paths
 - John W. Galbreath Bicentennial Park 15,000 sq. ft. fountain, band shell, restaurants
 - Scioto Greenways 33 acres of new urban greenspace
 - Columbus Commons 6 acre park: gardens, performance stage, carousel, outdoor reading room,
 NEOS play system, Bocce ball courts, two cafes



Market	Avg. Rent - Dec 2017		
Columbus	\$919		
Chicago	\$1,429		
Washington DC	\$1,734		

7,576,592 passengers flew in and out of John Glenn Columbus International Airport in 2017

79,828,183 passengers flew in and out of O'Hare International Airport in 2017

23,928,248 passengers flew in and out of Ronald Reagan Washington National Airport in 2017

35 multi-family transactions valued at \$393 million in 2017







What's Going on in Tampa?

Public and Private Partnerships

- Port Tampa Bay approved \$60 million widening/extension of Big Bend Channel to accommodate larger ships
 - U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Florida Department of Transportation Tampa Electric Co., Mosaic Co. and Fed Gove
- Tampa River Walk
 - Friends of the Riverwalk, City of Tampa, Hillsborough County
 - Opening public access to Tampa's lovely waterfront and linking five museums, seven parks and numerous hotels, restaurants and outdoor gathering places

Community and Amenities that Retain and Draw in Talent

- Tampa River Walk
 - Holds various events for the community, including Tampa Riverfest, 4th of July fireworks, riverwalk trick or treat, and downtown Tampa holiday lighted boat parade
 - Connects to museums, parks, hotels and restaurants
- Various live-work-play projects in the works, including Midtown Tampa and Waterstreet Tampa
 - o Retail, office, hotel, entertainment, apartments, restaurants

Friendly Business Environment

STATE RANK #7

- Tampa offers a wide variety of economic incentive programs through the city website
- KPMG Focus on Tax 2016 report ranked Tampa...
 - #5 in U.S. and #14 worldwide for most favorable tax structures for businesses, and #2 in the U.S. for its costeffective tax structure for corporate services
- \$1.7 million incentive package to lure TouchPoint Medical to city

Educated Workforce

University	Approx. Enrollment 2017		
University of Central Florida	66,183		
University of Florida	55,862		
Hillsborough Community College	43,905		
University of South Florida	43,540		
University of Tampa	8,913		

Source: forbes.com; usf.edu; ut.edu; ucf.edu; ir.aa.ufl.edu; tampabay.com; thetampariverwalk.com; patch.com; curbed.com; tampaedc.com



What's Going on in Tampa?

- TouchPoint Medical, an engineering and manufacturer of high-tech hospital equipment, plans to bring global headquarters to Tampa
 - o \$23 million, 125,000 sq. ft. industrial and corporate office building
 - Taking advantage of incentive packages
 - o Expects to employ 228 people initially with plans to expand
 - Avg. annual wage for the news jobs ~\$57,546, nearly 60 percent higher than countywide avg.
- Fortune 500 phosphate company Mosaic moving headquarters to Tampa area
 - o Estimated to move about 150 employees from MN office
 - Validity Inc., a data quality and compliance company, opened new hub in Tampa
 - o Plans to hire 75 employees by end of year
 - Latest tech firm to move, following Vendita Technology Group, Revature, and the Frank Recruitment Group
- Midtown Tampa
 - \$500 million dollar project on 22-acre site
 - Scheduled for completion in 2020
 - 1.8 million sq. ft. of retail, residential, office and entertainment space tied together with four acres of walkable leisure area
- Water Street Tampa
 - \$3 billion, 16-block mega-development
 - Recently broke ground on a new JW Marriott hotel and the \$164.7 million University of South Florida Morsani College of Medicine and Heart Institute
 - o Goal is to become the centerpiece of an emerging medical-tech cluster
 - o Plan to be the first WELL-Certified district in the world

Average Rent Compared to Nearest Gateway Cities

Market	Avg. Rent – July 2018		
Tampa	\$1,219		
Washington DC	\$1,758		



19,624,284 passengers flew in and out of Tampa International Airport in 2017

23,928,248 passengers flew in and out of Ronald Reagan Washington National Airport in 2017

81 multifamily transactions valued at \$2.2 billion in 2017





Phoenix, AZ

- Arizona's promise to keep the driverless car industry free of regulations has attracted many companies:
 - Waymo, Uber, Lyft, General Motors, Intel...
 - Phoenix residents are test-riding Waymo's vehicles as passengers
 - Waymo has self-driven more than 5 million miles across all locations since 2009
 - Uber's self-driving trucks are conducting regular freight halls in AZ through the Uber Freight network
- Advanced Manufacturing
 - Industry leaders manufacturing in Phoenix
 Intel, Microchip,
 Freescale Semiconductor, Honeywell, JDA Software, and Frito Lay
 - Since 1979, Intel has invested more than \$20 billion in Arizona to develop advanced high-tech manufacturing capacity
 - Intel announced a \$7 billion expansion slated to bring 3,000 new jobs to Phoenix



















Orlando, FL

Lake Nona

- 17 square mile master-planned community one of the country's fastest growing
- More than 12,000 residents and more than 10 million sq. ft. of residential and commercial facilities
- Health and life sciences cluster
- Lake Nona Town Center
 - 3.8 million sq. ft. campus
 - o 80,000 sq. ft. of retail, restaurant, and entertainment

Johnson & Johnson

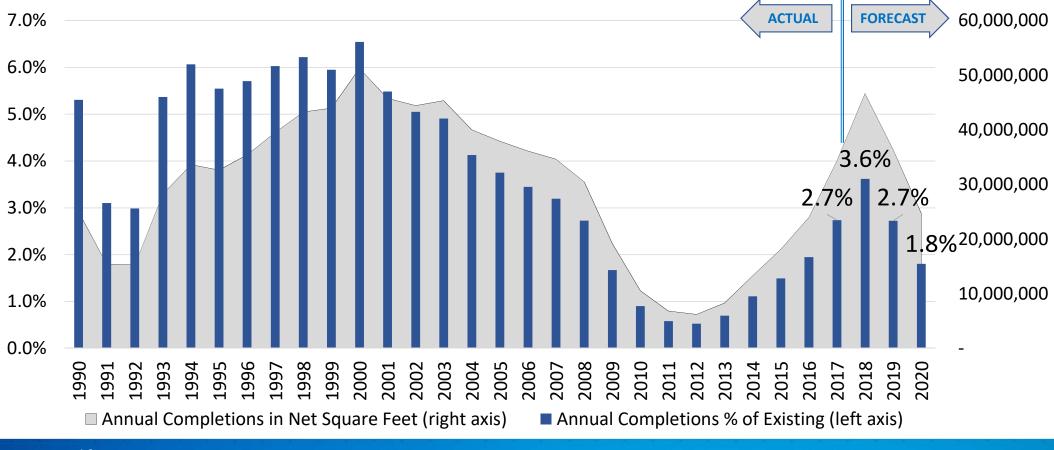
- \$18 million expansion of its existing 17,000 sq.
 ft. development and training center
- New regional headquarters
- Create 25 position by Dec 31 2020 that pay an average annual wage of \$100,000







Total US Self Storage Deliveries: 1990-2017 Actual & 2018-2020 Forecast





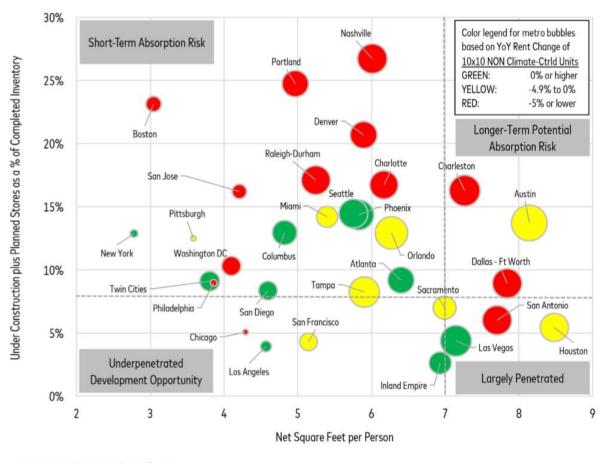
Self-Storage Major Metro Summary New Supply Pipeline (y-axis) & Completed Inventory per Capita (x-axis)

(Bubble size represents 2016 population growth rate)

MAY 2018

Metro Performance in One Chart:

- 1) New Supply %
- 2) Existing Stock SF
- 3) YoY Rent Chg.
- 4) Population Growth %



Sources: Yardi Matrix; U.S. Census Bureau



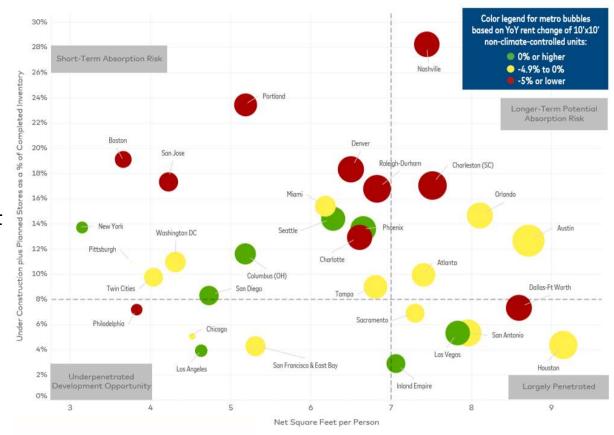
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JUNE 2018

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Sources: Yardi Matrix; U.S. Census Bureau. Data as of June 19, 2018.

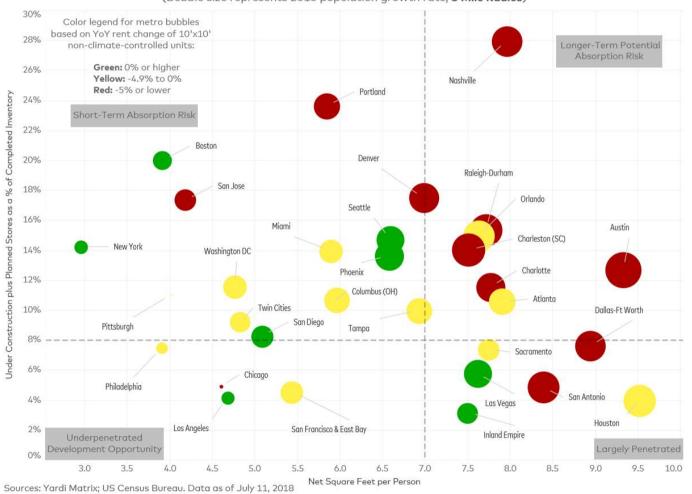


Self-Storage Major Metro Summary New Supply Pipeline (y-axis) & Completed Inventory per Capita (x-axis) (Bubble size represents 2016 population growth rate, **3 Mile Radius**)

JULY 2018

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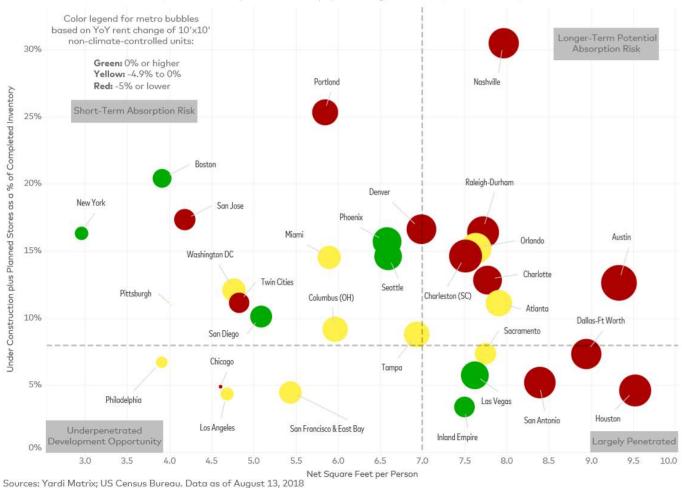


Self-Storage Major Metro Summary New Supply Pipeline (y-axis) & Completed Inventory per Capita (x-axis) (Bubble size represents 2016 population growth rate, 3 Mile Radius)

AUGUST 2018

Metro Performance in One Chart:

- 1) New Supply %
- 2) Existing Stock SF
- 3) YoY Rent Chg.
- 4) Population Growth %







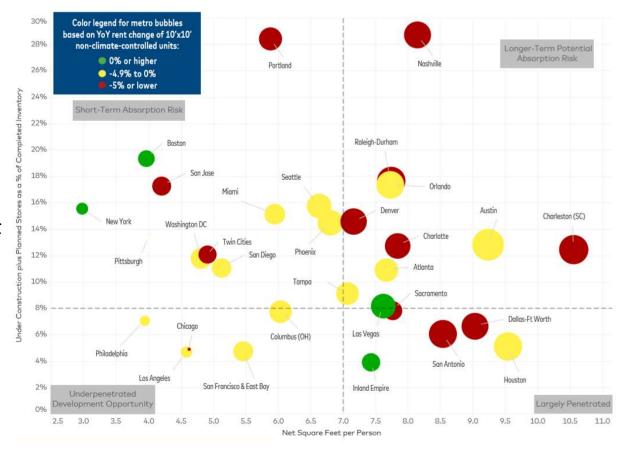
Self Storage Major Metro Summary New-Supply Pipeline (y-axis) & Completed Inventory Per Capita (x-axis)

(bubble size represents 2016 population growth rate, three-mile radius)

SEPTEMBER 2018

Metro
Performance in
One Chart:

- 1) New Supply %
- 2) Existing Stock SF
- 3) YoY Rent Chg.
- 4) Population Growth %



Sources: Yardi Matrix; U.S. Census Bureau. Supply data as of September 18, 2018.

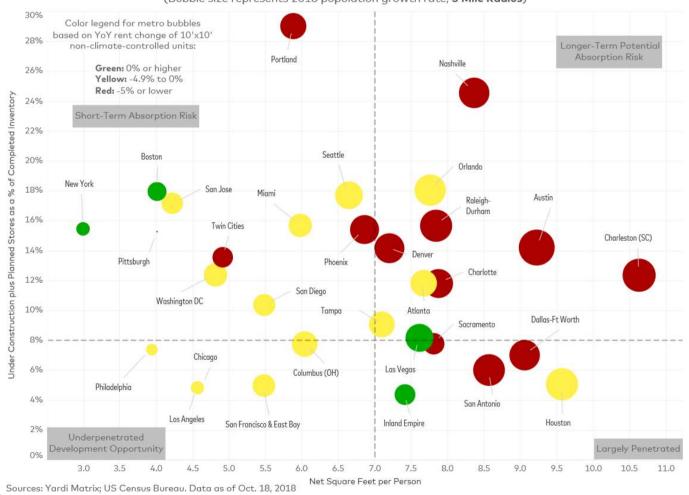


Self-Storage Major Metro Summary New Supply Pipeline (y-axis) & Completed Inventory per Capita (x-axis) (Bubble size represents 2016 population growth rate, 3 Mile Radius)

OCTOBER 2018

Metro Performance in One Chart:

- 1) New Supply %
- 2) Existing Stock SF
- 3) YoY Rent Chg.
- 4) Population Growth %





Year-Over-Year Street Rate Summary for 10x10 Climate Controlled Units

Metro	9/16-9/17 9/17-9/18 Rent Growth Rent Growth		Change
Houston	-13.7%	-0.9%	12.9%
San Francisco East Bay	-5.8%	4.6%	10.4%
Charlotte	-10.6%	-3.4%	7.2%
Boston	-6.6%	0.6%	7.2%
Pittsburgh	-6.1%	-0.7%	5.5%
Portland	-12.2%	-7.0%	5.3%
Miami	-5.3%	-1.9%	3.4%
DFW	-7.5%	-4.9%	2.6%
San Diego	0.6%	3.1%	2.5%
Atlanta	-3.2%	-0.8%	2.4%
San Antonio	-4.7%	-2.5%	2.2%
Minneapolis	-1.4%	0.7%	2.1%
Austin	-7.0% -6.0%		1.0%
Las Vegas	9.1%	9.4%	0.3%
Philadelphia	-1.3%	-2.0%	-0.7%

Metro	9/16-9/17 Rent Growth	9/17-9/18 Rent Growth	Change
Denver	-4.0%	-5.6%	-1.6%
Bay Area - South Bay	0.0%	-1.6%	-1.6%
Phoenix	3.3%	1.6%	-1.7%
Charleston	-5.3%	-7.0%	-1.7%
Washington DC	-0.6%	-3.0%	-2.4%
Chicago	-0.8%	-3.9%	-3.1%
Seattle	4.2%	0.6%	-3.6%
Orlando	1.6%	-2.3%	-3.8%
Tampa	1.4%	-2.7%	-4.1%
Inland Empire	8.5%	4.3%	-4.2%
Nashville	1.4%	-6.0%	-7.4%
Columbus	6.7%	-1.8%	-8.5%
Raleigh - Durham	-3.1%	-12.7%	-9.6%
New York	9.6%	-1.0%	-10.5%
Sacramento	5.8%	-5.5%	-11.3%
Los Angeles	14.4%	-0.5%	-14.9%



Year-Over-Year Street Rate Summary for 10x10 Non-Climate Controlled Units

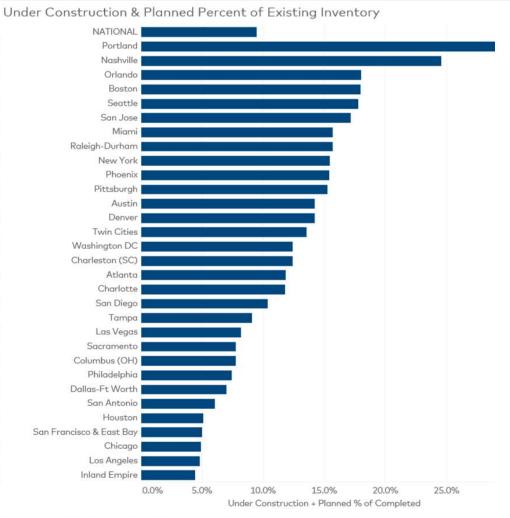
Metro	9/16-9/17 9/17-9/18 Rent Growth Rent Growth		Change
Houston	-11.2%	0%	11.2%
Boston	-8.8%	1.4%	10.2%
Philadelphia	-3.1%	-2.4%	0.7%
Charlotte	-6.8%	-7.3%	-0.5%
San Francisco East Bay	-0.5%	-1.5%	-1.0%
San Diego	1.9%	0%	-1.9%
Atlanta	1.0%	-1.0%	-2.0%
New York	4.3%	1.8%	-2.5%
Miami	0.7%	-2.1%	-2.8%
Bay Area - South Bay	-1.0%	-4.1%	-3.1%
Seattle	5.1%	1.8%	-3.3%
DFW	-2.7%	-6.6%	-3.9%
Denver	-4.1%	1% -8.6%	
Las Vegas	11.8%	6.3%	-5.4%
Portland	-1.2%	-6.8%	-5.6%

Metro	9/16-9/17 Rent Growth	9/17-9/18 Rent Growth	Change
Inland Empire	8.0%	1.9%	-6.1%
Austin	0%	-6.5%	-6.5%
Washington DC	2.7%	-4.5%	-7.2%
Tampa	4.4%	-3.4%	-7.7%
Los Angeles	6.8%	-1.6%	-8.4%
San Antonio	2.9%	-5.7%	-8.6%
Orlando	5.9%	-2.8%	-8.7%
Columbus	7.2%	-2.2%	-9.5%
Minneapolis	4.1%	-5.5%	-9.6%
Chicago	5.9%	-4.6%	-10.5%
Nashville	1.7%	-9.0%	-10.7%
Raleigh - Durham	1.0%	-10.5%	-11.4%
Sacramento	5.9%	-5.6%	-11.5%
Charleston	3.4%	-10.8%	-14.3%
Phoenix	14.6%	-5.5%	-20.0%
Pittsburgh	11.8%	-10.5%	-22.3%



New Supply is
Heaviest in
Domestic
Migration
Favorites and
Underpenetrated
Primary Metros





^{*}Drawn from our national database of 26,300 stores, including 1,900 projects in the New Supply Pipeline as well as 24,400 Completed stores Source: Yardi Matrix. Data as of Oct. 10, 2018





Today's Most Attractive Metros & Current Self Storage Drivers

- The most attractive self storage metros currently are:
 - 1. Las Vegas (2017 tax changes are moving Californians to Nevada in accelerating numbers)
 - 2. Tampa
 - 3. Phoenix
 - 4. Orlando
 - 5. Columbus

Metro	YOY Change in Rent (10x10 Non Climate)	Current UC and Planned Pipeline	6 Month Increase in Pipeline	2017 Population Growth
Las Vegas	6.3%	8.2%	380 bps	1.5%
Tampa	-3.4%	9.1%	80 bps	1.8%
Phoenix	-5.5%	15.4%	110 bps	1.9%
Orlando	-2.8%	18.0%	510 bps	2.3%
Columbus	-2.2%	7.8%	-520 bps	1.6%

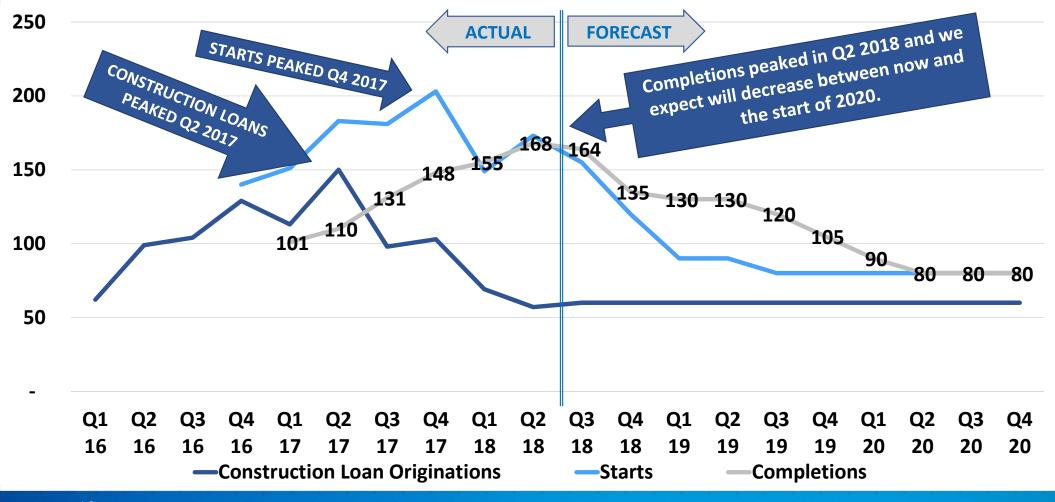
 Domestic migration is accelerating out of New York, California, and Chicago toward secondary cities in the West and South (2017 tax law changes are driving domestic migration)





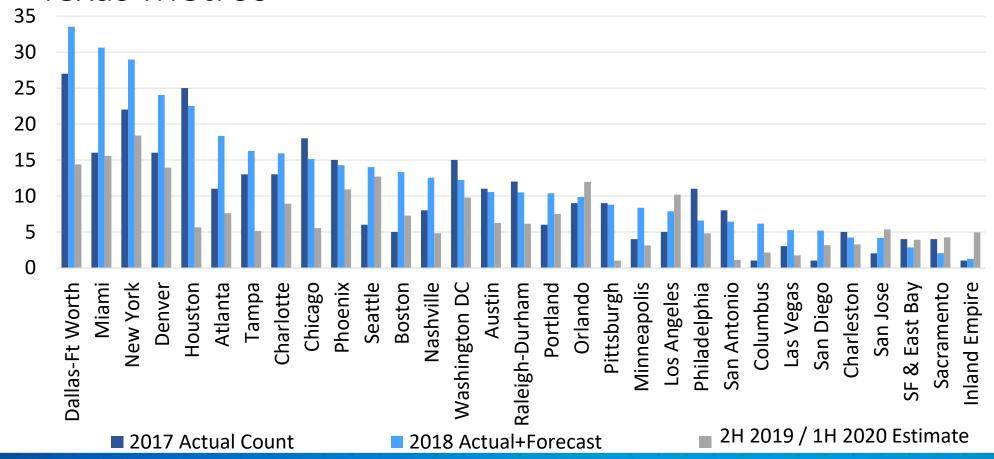


Storage Investment Cycle: Loans, Starts & Completions





Store Completions Forecasted to Decrease Notably in Texas Metros





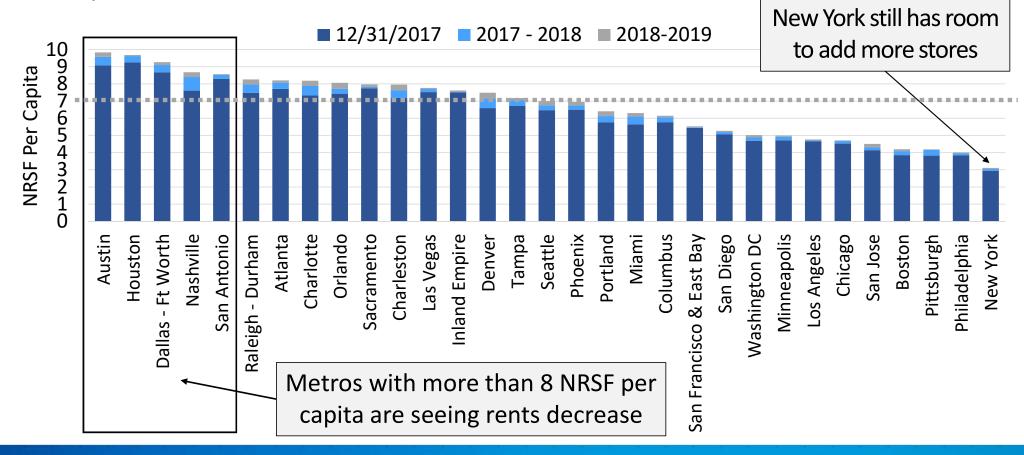
New Store Deliveries Peaked During Summer 2018 and We Expect Will Decrease by Late 2019

- Construction Loans and Starts Are Past Peak:
 - The number of construction loan originations in self storage peaked during Summer 2017 (for reference, multifamily construction loan originations peaked in Fall 2016)
 - Storage construction starts peaked in Fall 2017
 - Storage completions peaked between May and July 2018 and we expect will decrease between now and the end of 2019
- Metros have already started reducing the number of new future stores:
 - Miami and Pittsburgh are canceling new projects because domestic outmigration is accelerating
 - Texas, Nashville, and Denver are reducing future projects because of heavy current deliveries and fully-penetrated storage statistics





Where Do We Go From Here? Forecast of NRSF per Capita at Year-End 2017, 2018 & 2019



Source: Yardi® Matrix; U.S. Census Bureau (BOC)

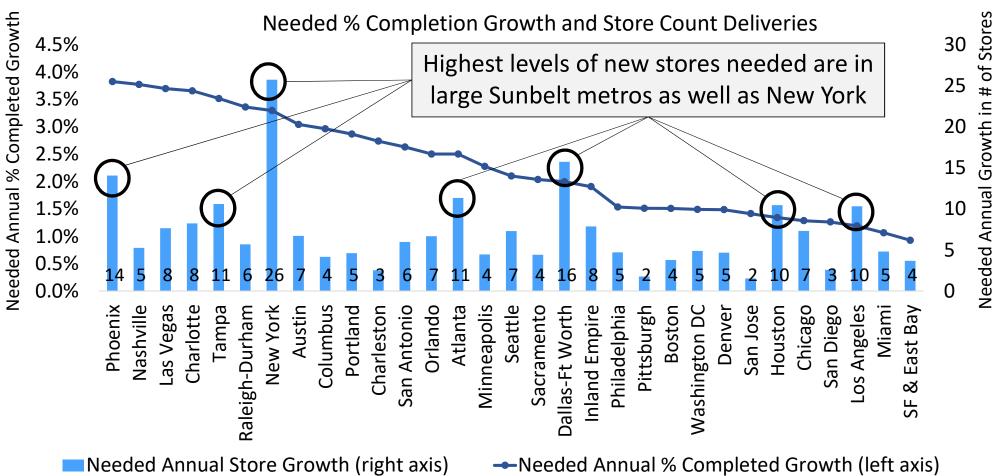


Estimating Average Demand based on Metro Population and Domestic Migration

- Approximately half of storage customers are in the process of moving while the other half are longer-term users
 - Approximately 5,000 new movers to an area will necessitate the building of one new storage facility per year to meet demand from domestic migration
 - Total metro population of 1.0 to 1.5 million will necessitate the building of one new store per year to meet needs for replacement and upgrade of older existing inventory
- Austin is a simple example needing around 7 new stores per year
 - 2 million in metro population need about 2 new replacement stores per year
 - Austin is averaging about 25,000 domestic migrants per year, which will require 5 additional new stores annually to meet demand from movers



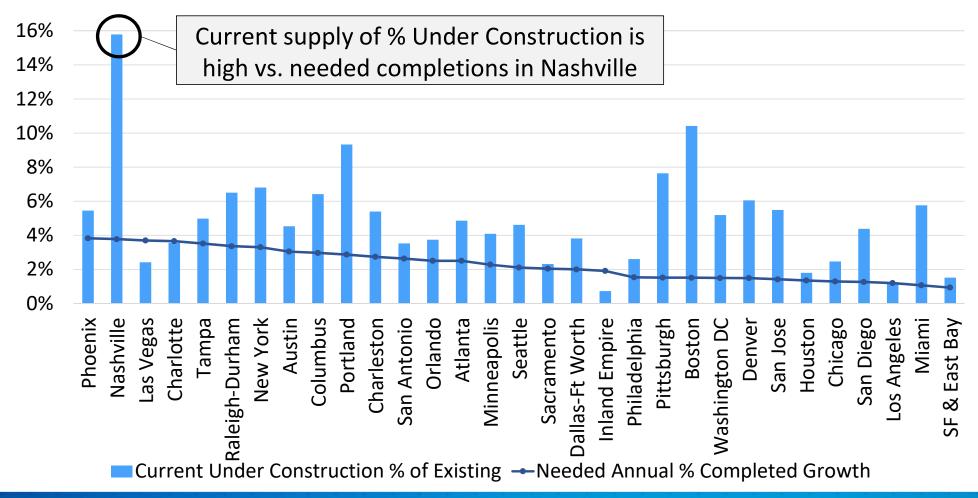
Long-Run Annual New Store Demand – First Cut



Source: Yardi® Matrix; U.S. Census Bureau (BOC)

УYARDI

Long-Run Annual % Demand vs. % Under Construction







Self Storage Investment Outlook in One Slide:

- New supply levels are currently at peak completions for this cycle. New store deliveries peaked during Summer 2018 or we expect will decrease by late 2019
- Heavy new supply pressure is causing owners to discount street rates in order to meet occupancy targets
- Metros in Texas and North Carolina are reducing the number of future stores for delivery due to rent discounting and slow lease-up—but after the current development wave ends these metros could see rents improve due to demand from strong domestic in-migration
- The most attractive metros currently tend to be retirement destinations in the Desert Southwest (e.g., Las Vegas), coastal areas of Florida and the Southeast (e.g. Tampa to Daytona), and smaller mountain metros in the Appalachians and Rockies (e.g., Boise)



Next Steps with Yardi® Matrix

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Jack Kern, Director of Research and Publications

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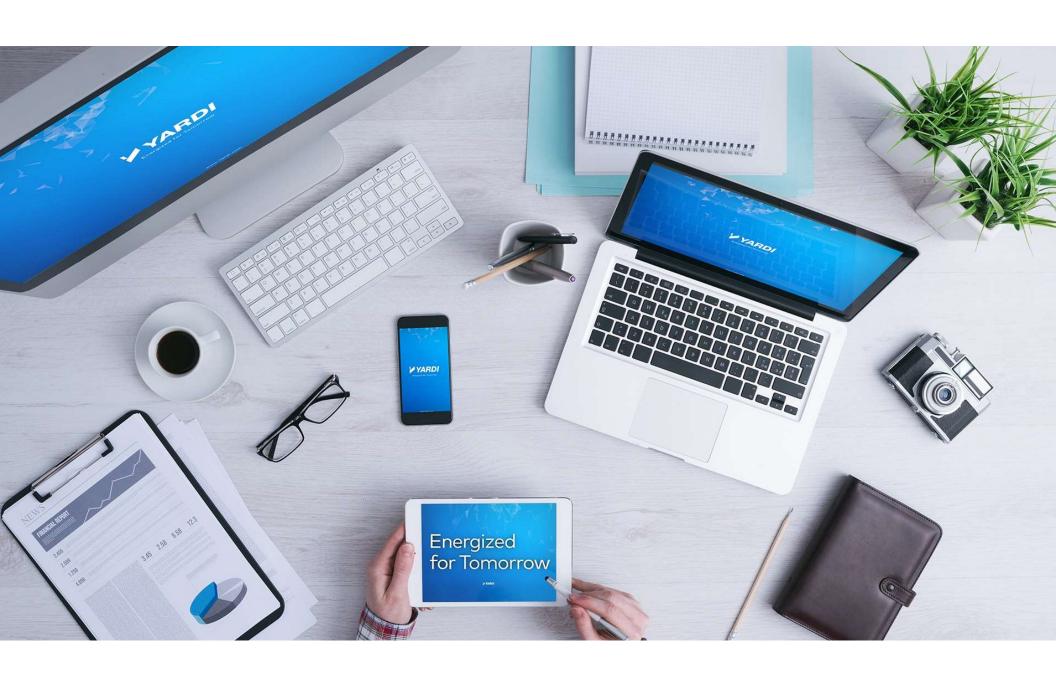
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APPENDIX





Yardi® Matrix Self Storage Coverage Statistics



133 US Markets Covered (top ~100 US metros)

> 85% of US pop.

> 26k stores



26,600 properties total

24,500 completed stores

2,100 facilities tracked through development process



1.5 billion net square feet

Completed inventory of 1.3 billion net square feet and 160 million square feet under construction, planned and prospective

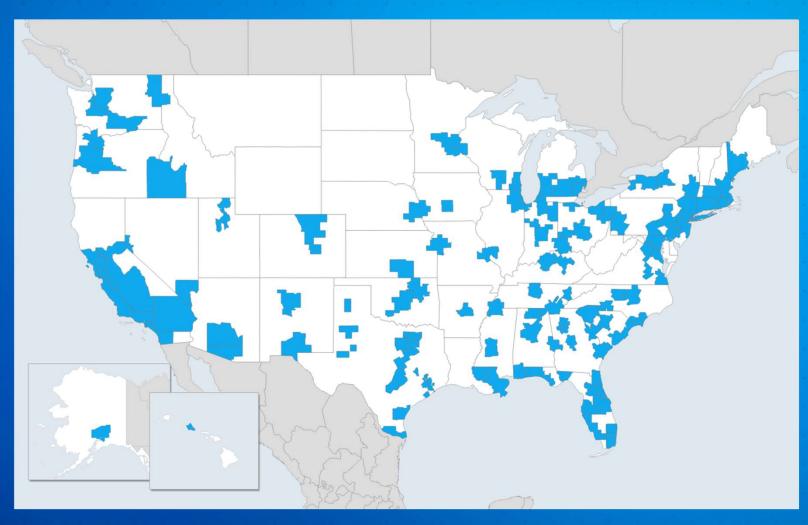


Institutional Research

~45 full-time staff dedicated to surveying, analyzing and publishing on self storage



Yardi® Matrix Self Storage Covers 133 Urban Markets



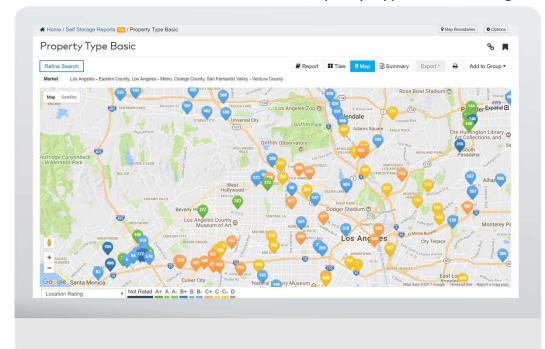


Yardi® Matrix Self Storage: Bringing Big Data to You

Complete survey of US self storage

- True ownership and contact information
- New supply tracking of under construction, planned and prospective stores
- Rent comps and sales transaction data
- In-place loans, maturity dates, lender and originator
- Total finished inventory >25,000 sq. ft.
- Demographic data in 1, 3 & 5 mile radii
- Fully interactive search functionality and reporting capabilities

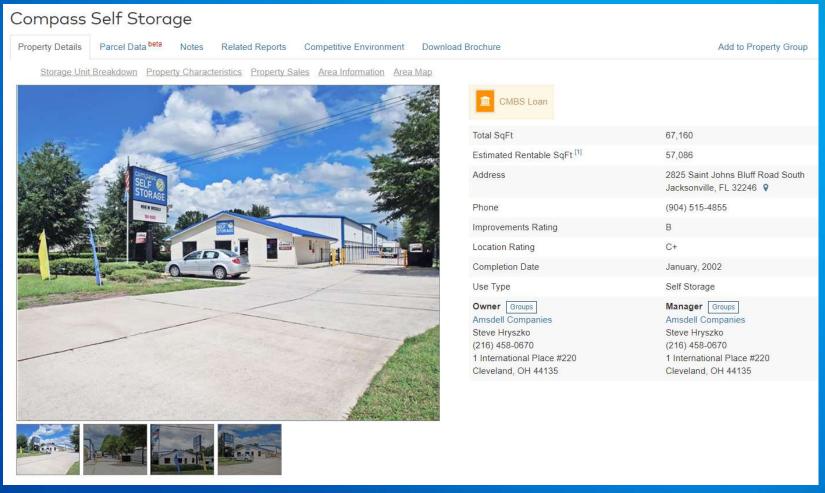
Visit us at: www.YardiMatrix.com/Property-Types/Self-Storage





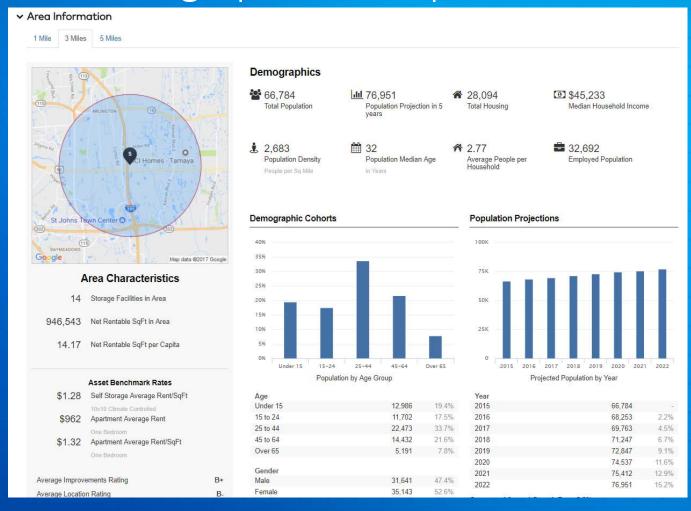


Typical Property Record (Partial)



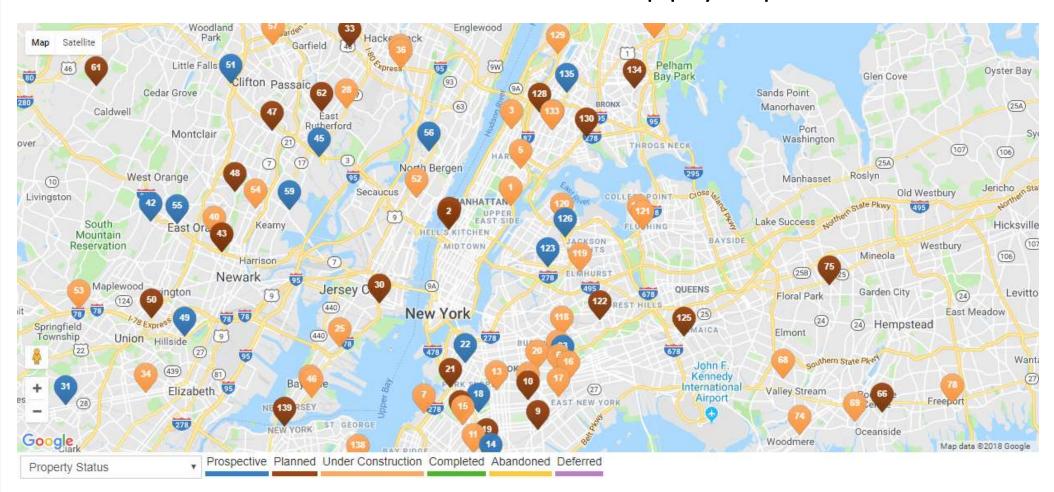


Submarket Demographics: Complete and Interactive





New York Metro: Current New Supply Pipeline







Where Do We Get Our Data? Original Research Sources and Methods: 100% of Stores Confirmed

PRIMARY:
Plans directly
from builders
and
municipalities

SECONDARY:
Published news
about developments

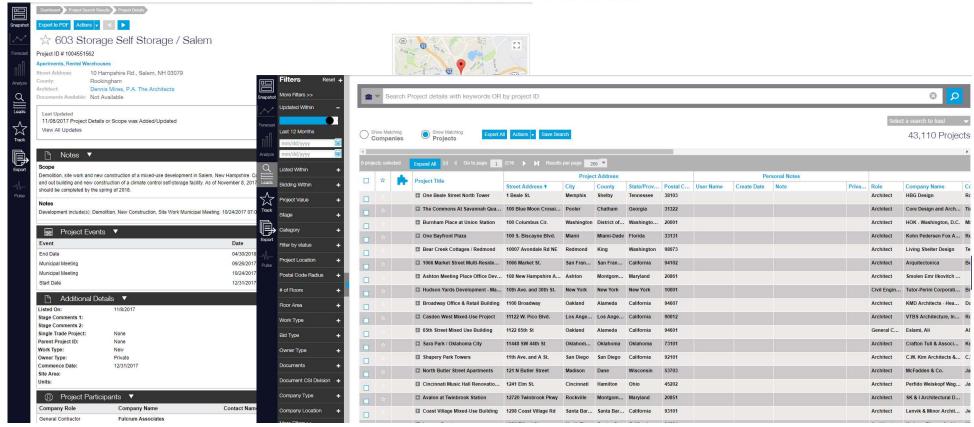
Exhaustive
Sourcing &
100%
Confirmed

TERTIARY:
Direct updates
from
properties



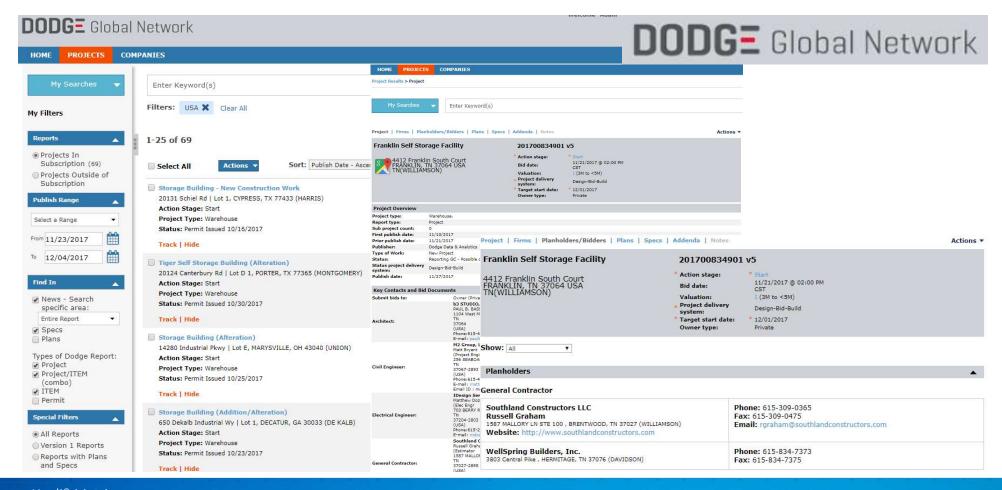
Generating Leads - Primary Sources







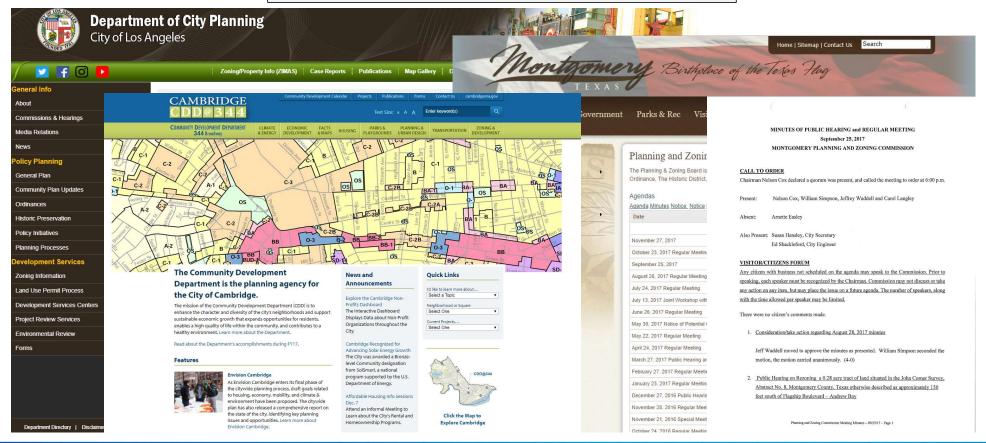
Generating Leads - Primary Sources





Generating Leads - Primary Sources

City & County Planning Departments





Commitment to Constant Curation: Cycling the Updates





Cycling Timelines:

Under Construction 30 Days

Planned 60 Days

Prospective 90 Days

Deferred As Needed

Pending As Needed

Quality Assurance Cross-Checks:

- 1) Validate status with Stakeholder
- 2) Validate supporting documents
- 3) Visual validation (e.g., maps)



